# Lecture Notes in Computer Science

7153

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

#### **Editorial Board**

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbruecken, Germany

Thomas Lukasiewicz Attila Sali (Eds.)

# Foundations of Information and Knowledge Systems

7th International Symposium, FoIKS 2012 Kiel, Germany, March 5-9, 2012 Proceedings



#### Volume Editors

Thomas Lukasiewicz University of Oxford Department of Computer Science Wolfson Building, Parks Road, Oxford, OX1 3QD, UK E-mail: thomas.lukasiewicz@cs.ox.ac.uk

Attila Sali Hungarian Academy of Sciences Alfréd Rényi Institute Reáltanoda utca 13-15, 1053 Budapest, Hungary E-mail: sali.attila@renyi.mta.hu

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349 ISBN 978-3-642-28471-7 e-ISBN 978-3-642-28472-4 DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-28472-4 Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012931445

CR Subject Classification (1998): G.2, F.4.1, I.2.3, I.2.4, D.3

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 3 – Information Systems and Application, incl. Internet/Web and HCI

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2012

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

#### Preface

This volume contains the articles that were presented at the 7th International Symposium on Foundations of Information and Knowledge Systems (FoIKS 2012), which was held in Kiel, Germany, March 5–9, 2012.

The FoIKS symposia provide a biennial forum for presenting and discussing theoretical and applied research on information and knowledge systems. The goal is to bring together researchers with an interest in this subject, share research experiences, promote collaboration, and identify new issues and directions for future research.

FoIKS 2012 solicited original contributions on foundational aspects of information and knowledge systems. This included submissions that apply ideas, theories or methods from specific disciplines to information and knowledge systems. Examples of such disciplines are discrete mathematics, logic and algebra, model theory, information theory, complexity theory, algorithmics and computation, statistics, and optimization.

Previous FoIKS symposia were held in Sofia (Bulgaria) in 2010, Pisa (Italy) in 2008, Budapest (Hungary) in 2006, Vienna (Austria) in 2004, Schloss Salzau near Kiel (Germany) in 2002, and Burg/Spreewald near Berlin (Germany) in 2000. FoIKS took up the tradition of the conference series Mathematical Fundamentals of Database Systems (MFDBS), which initiated East–West collaboration in the field of database theory. Former MFDBS conferences were held in Rostock (Germany) in 1991, Visegrad (Hungary) in 1989, and Dresden (Germany) in 1987.

The FoIKS symposia are a forum for intense discussions. Speakers are given sufficient time to present their ideas and results within the larger context of their research. Furthermore, participants are asked in advance to prepare a first response to a contribution of another author in order to initiate discussion.

Suggested topics for FoIKS 2012 included, but were not limited to:

- Database Design: formal models, dependencies and independencies
- Dynamics of Information: models of transactions, concurrency control, updates, consistency preservation, belief revision
- Information Fusion: heterogeneity, views, schema dominance, multiple source information merging, reasoning under inconsistency
- Integrity and Constraint Management: verification, validation, consistent query answering, information cleaning
- Intelligent Agents: multi-agent systems, autonomous agents, foundations of software agents, cooperative agents, formal models of interactions, logical models of emotions
- Knowledge Discovery and Information Retrieval: machine learning, data mining, formal concept analysis and association rules, text mining, information extraction

- Knowledge Representation, Reasoning and Planning: non-monotonic formalisms, probabilistic and non-probabilistic models of uncertainty, graphical models and independence, similarity-based reasoning, preference modeling and handling, argumentation systems
- Logics in Databases and AI: classical and non-classical logics, logic programming, description logics, spatial and temporal logics, probability logic, fuzzy logic
- Mathematical Foundations: discrete structures and algorithms, graphs, grammars, automata, abstract machines, finite model theory, information theory, coding theory, complexity theory, randomness
- Security in Information and Knowledge Systems: identity theft, privacy, trust, intrusion detection, access control, inference control, secure Web services, secure Semantic Web, risk management
- Semi-Structured Data and XML: data modeling, data processing, data compression, data exchange
- Social Computing: collective intelligence and self-organizing knowledge, collaborative filtering, computational social choice, Boolean games, coalition formation, reputation systems
- The Semantic Web and Knowledge Management: languages, ontologies, agents, adaption, intelligent algorithms
- The WWW: models of Web databases, Web dynamics, Web services, Web transactions and negotiations

This volume contains 20 articles (12 regular and 8 short presentations), which were selected out of 53 submissions for FoIKS 2012 in a rigorous reviewing process, where each submission was reviewed by at least three Program Committee members. The volume also contains articles for two of the three invited talks.

We wish to thank all authors who submitted papers and all conference participants for fruitful discussions. We are grateful to András Benczúr, Thomas Eiter, and Thomas Schwentick for their invited talks. We would like to thank the Program Committee members and additional reviewers for their timely expertise in carefully reviewing the submissions. Special thanks to Bernhard Thalheim and his team (in particular, Stefanie Jureit, Steffen Gaede, Kai Jannaschk, Hans-Joachim Klein, René Noack, and Ove Sörensen) from the Christian Albrechts University Kiel for the organization of the conference and wonderful days in Kiel. We want to thank Markus Kirchberg for his work as Publicity Chair. Many thanks also to the developers of the EasyChair Conference System, which we used for the reviewing process and the preparation of this volume.

March 2012

Thomas Lukasiewicz Attila Sali

## Conference Organization

FoIKS 2012 was organized by the Christian Albrechts University Kiel, Germany.

#### **Program Chairs**

Thomas Lukasiewicz University of Oxford, UK

Attila Sali Alfréd Rényi Institute, Hungarian Academy

of Sciences, Hungary

#### Local Organization Chair

Bernhard Thalheim Christian Albrechts University Kiel, Germany

#### **Publicity Chair**

Jan Chomicki

Markus Kirchberg Hewlett-Packard Labs, Singapore

#### **Program Committee**

José Júlio Alferes Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal

Leila Amgoud University of Toulouse, France Paolo Atzeni Roma Tre University, Italy Salem Benferhat University of Lens, France Leopoldo Bertossi Carleton University, Canada Philippe Besnard University of Toulouse, France Joachim Biskup University of Dortmund, Germany Piero A. Bonatti University of Naples "Federico II", Italy Andrea Calì Birkbeck, University of London, UK Paolo Cappellari Dublin City University, Ireland

Alfredo Cuzzocrea ICAR-CNR and University of Calabria, Italy

University at Buffalo, USA

Marina De Vos University of Bath, UK
Michael I. Dekhtyar Tver State University, Russia
James P. Delgrande Simon Fraser University, Canada
Tommaso Di Noia Technical University of Bari, Italy

Jürgen Dix Clausthal University of Technology, Germany

Francesco M. Donini University of Tuscia, Italy

Thomas Eiter Vienna University of Technology, Austria Ronald Fagin IBM Almaden Research Center, San Jose, USA Victor Felea "Al.I. Cuza" University of Iaşi, Romania

Flavio Ferrarotti Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand

Sergio Flesca Lluis Godo

Gianluigi Greco Claudio Gutierrez Sven Hartmann Stephen J. Hegner

Edward Hermann Haeusler

Andreas Herzig Pascal Hitzler Eyke Hüllermeier Anthony Hunter Yasunori Ishihara Gyula O.H. Katona

Gabriele Kern-Isberner

Attila Kiss

Sébastien Konieczny Gerhard Lakemeyer Jérôme Lang Domenico Lembo Mark Levene Sebastian Link

Sebastian Link Weiru Liu

Sebastian Maneth

Pierre Marquis Wolfgang May Carlo Meghini Leora Morgenstern Amedeo Napoli Wilfred S.H. Ng

Dan Olteanu Henri Prade Andrea Pugliese Sebastian Rudolph Francesco Scarcello Klaus-Dieter Schewe

Dietmar Seipel Nematollaah Shiri Gerardo I. Simari Guillermo R. Simari Nicolas Spyratos University of Calabria, Italy

Artificial Intelligence Research Institute

(IIIA - CSIC), Spain

University of Calabria, Italy University of Chile, Chile

Clausthal University of Technology, Germany

Umeå University, Sweden

Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de

Janeiro, Brazil

University of Toulouse, France Wright State University, USA University of Marburg, Germany University College London, UK

Osaka University, Japan

Alfréd Rényi Institute, Hungarian Academy

of Sciences, Hungary

University of Dortmund, Germany

Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary

University of Lens, France RWTH Aachen, Germany University of Paris 9, France Sapienza University of Rome, Italy Birkbeck, University of London, UK

Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand

Queen's University Belfast, UK

NICTA and University of New South Wales,

Australia

University of Artois, France University of Göttingen, Germany

ISTI-CNR Pisa, Italy New York University, USA LORIA Nancy, France

Hong Kong University of Science and

Technology, Hong Kong University of Oxford, UK University of Toulouse, France University of Calabria, Italy University of Karlsruhe, Germany University of Calabria, Italy

Software Competence Center Hagenberg,

Austria

University of Würzburg, Germany

Concordia University, Montreal, Canada

University of Oxford, UK

Universidad Nacional del Sur, Argentina

University of Paris-South, France

Umberto Straccia
Letizia Tanca
Alex Thomo
Krisztián Tichler
Miroslaw Truszczynski
José Maria Turull-Torres
Wiebe van der Hoek
Dirk Van Gucht
Victor Vianu
Evgenii E. Vityaev
Peter Vojtáš
Jef Wijsen

ISTI-CNR Pisa, Italy Politecnico di Milano, Italy University of Victoria, Canada Ectvos Loránd University, Buda

Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary

University of Kentucky, USA

Massey University Wellington, New Zealand

University of Liverpool, UK Indiana University, USA

University of California San Diego, USA Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia Charles University, Czech Republic University of Mons-Hainaut, Belgium Vienna University of Technology, Austria

#### **Additional Reviewers**

David Carral Martínez Anna Corazza Wolfgang Dvorák Maria Vanina Martinez Luigi Sauro Maryam Shoaran Thu Trinh

Stefan Woltran

Long Chen Minh Dao-Tran Ingo Feinerer João Moura Pires Vadim Savenkov Cristina Sirangelo Mars K. Valiev Sean Chester Michel de Rougemont Alejandro Leonardo Grosso Carles Noguera Edoardo Serra Tony Tan

## Local Organization

Stefanie Jureit Steffen Gaede Kai Jannaschk Hans-Joachim Klein René Noack Ove Sörensen

# **Table of Contents**

Invited	Ta]	lks

Uniform Evaluation of Nonmonotonic DL-Programs	1
Foundations of XML Based on Logic and Automata: A Snapshot $\dots \dots$ $Thomas\ Schwentick$	23
Regular Articles	
Inconsistency-Tolerance in Knowledge-Based Systems by Dissimilarities	34
Revising Belief without Revealing Secrets	51
More Than the Sum of Its Parts – Holistic Ontology Alignment by Population-Based Optimisation	71
Handling Preferences in P2P Systems  Luciano Caroprese and Ester Zumpano	91
Backing and Undercutting in Abstract Argumentation Frameworks Andrea Cohen, Alejandro J. García, and Guillermo R. Simari	107
The Impact of Transitive Closure on the Boolean Expressiveness of Navigational Query Languages on Graphs	124
Using Functional Dependencies for Reducing the Size of a Data Cube  Eve Garnaud, Sofian Maabout, and Mohamed Mosbah	144
Armstrong Databases and Reasoning for Functional Dependencies and Cardinality Constraints over Partial Bags	164
FD Covers and Universal Complements of Simple Projections  Stephen J. Hegner	184

### XII Table of Contents

Encoding Databases Satisfying a Given Set of Dependencies	203
On Lifted Inference for a Relational Probabilistic Conditional Logic with Maximum Entropy Semantics	224
Flexible and Efficient Distributed Resolution of Large Entities	244
On Real-Valued Evaluation of Propositional Formulas	264
Detecting Suspect Answers in the Presence of Inconsistent Information	278
Learning the News in Social Networks	298
Verifying Resource Requirements for Ontology-Driven Rule-Based Agents	312
Formalizing Production Systems with Rule-Based Ontologies	332
Count Constraints and the Inverse OLAP Problem: Definition, Complexity and a Step toward Aggregate Data Exchange	352
Synchronous Parallel Database Transformations	370
Functional Dependencies on Extended Relations Defined by Regular Languages	384
Author Index	405