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Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems

18th International Conference, TACAS 2012 Held as Part of the European Joint Conferences on Theory and Practice of Software, ETAPS 2012 Tallinn, Estonia, March 24 – April 1, 2012 Proceedings



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Foreword

ETAPS 2012 is the fifteenth instance of the European Joint Conferences on Theory and Practice of Software. ETAPS is an annual federated conference that was established in 1998 by combining a number of existing and new conferences. This year it comprised six sister conferences (CC, ESOP, FASE, FOSSACS, POST, TACAS), 21 satellite workshops (ACCAT, AIPA, BX, BYTECODE, CMCS, DICE, FESCA, FICS, FIT, GRAPHITE, GT-VMT, HAS, IWIGP, LDTA, LINEARITY, MBT, MSFP, PLACES, QAPL, VSSE and WRLA), and eight invited lectures (excluding those specific to the satellite events).

The six main conferences received this year 606 submissions (including 21 tool demonstration papers), 159 of which were accepted (6 tool demos), giving an overall acceptance rate just above 26%. Congratulations therefore to all the authors who made it to the final programme! I hope that most of the other authors will still have found a way to participate in this exciting event, and that you will all continue to submit to ETAPS and contribute to making it the best conference on software science and engineering.

The events that comprise ETAPS address various aspects of the system development process, including specification, design, implementation, analysis, security and improvement. The languages, methodologies and tools that support these activities are all well within its scope. Different blends of theory and practice are represented, with an inclination towards theory with a practical motivation on the one hand and soundly based practice on the other. Many of the issues involved in software design apply to systems in general, including hardware systems, and the emphasis on software is not intended to be exclusive.

ETAPS is a confederation in which each event retains its own identity, with a separate Programme Committee and proceedings. Its format is open-ended, allowing it to grow and evolve as time goes by. Contributed talks and system demonstrations are in synchronised parallel sessions, with invited lectures in plenary sessions. Two of the invited lectures are reserved for 'unifying' talks on topics of interest to the whole range of ETAPS attendees. The aim of cramming all this activity into a single one-week meeting is to create a strong magnet for academic and industrial researchers working on topics within its scope, giving them the opportunity to learn about research in related areas, and thereby to foster new and existing links between work in areas that were formerly addressed in separate meetings.

This year, ETAPS welcomes a new main conference, *Principles of Security and Trust*, as a candidate to become a permanent member conference of ETAPS. POST is the first addition to our main programme since 1998, when the original five conferences met in Lisbon for the first ETAPS event. It combines the practically important subject matter of security and trust with strong technical connections to traditional ETAPS areas.

A step towards the consolidation of ETAPS and its institutional activities has been undertaken by the Steering Committee with the establishment of ETAPS e.V., a non-profit association under German law. ETAPS e.V. was founded on April 1st, 2011 in Saarbrücken, and we are currently in the process of defining its structure, scope and strategy.

ETAPS 2012 was organised by the *Institute of Cybernetics at Tallinn University of Technology*, in cooperation with

- ▶ European Association for Theoretical Computer Science (EATCS)
- ► European Association for Programming Languages and Systems (EAPLS)
- ► European Association of Software Science and Technology (EASST)

and with support from the following sponsors, which we gratefully thank:

INSTITUTE OF CYBERNETICS AT TUT; TALLINN UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY (TUT); ESTONIAN CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (EXCS) FUNDED BY THE EUROPEAN REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT FUND (ERDF); ESTONIAN CONVENTION BUREAU; and MICROSOFT RESEARCH.

The organising team comprised:

General Chair: Tarmo Uustalu
Satellite Events: Keiko Nakata

Organising Committee: James Chapman, Juhan Ernits, Tiina Laasma,

 $Monika\ Perkmann$ and their colleagues in the $Logic\ and\ Semantics$ group and administration

of the Institute of Cybernetics

The ETAPS portal at http://www.etaps.org is maintained by $RWTH\ Aachen\ University$.

Overall planning for ETAPS conferences is the responsibility of its Steering Committee, whose current membership is:

Vladimiro Sassone (Southampton, Chair), Roberto Amadio (Paris 7), Gilles Barthe (IMDEA-Software), David Basin (Zürich), Lars Birkedal (Copenhagen), Michael O'Boyle (Edinburgh), Giuseppe Castagna (CNRS Paris), Vittorio Cortellessa (L'Aquila), Koen De Bosschere (Gent), Pierpaolo Degano (Pisa), Matthias Felleisen (Boston), Bernd Finkbeiner (Saarbrücken), Cormac Flanagan (Santa Cruz), Philippa Gardner (Imperial College London), Andrew D. Gordon (MSR Cambridge and Edinburgh), Daniele Gorla (Rome), Joshua Guttman (Worcester USA), Holger Hermanns (Saarbrücken), Mike Hinchey (Lero, the Irish Software Engineering Research Centre), Ranjit Jhala (San Diego), Joost-Pieter Katoen (Aachen), Paul Klint (Amsterdam), Jens Knoop (Vienna), Barbara König (Duisburg), Juan de Lara (Madrid), Gerald Lüttgen (Bamberg), Tiziana Margaria (Potsdam), Fabio Martinelli (Pisa), John Mitchell (Stanford), Catuscia Palamidessi (INRIA Paris), Frank Pfenning (Pittsburgh), Nir Piterman (Leicester), Don Sannella (Edinburgh), Helmut Seidl (TU Munich),

Scott Smolka (Stony Brook), Gabriele Taentzer (Marburg), Tarmo Uustalu (Tallinn), Dániel Varró (Budapest), Andrea Zisman (London), and Lenore Zuck (Chicago).

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to all of these people and organisations, the Programme Committee Chairs and PC members of the ETAPS conferences, the organisers of the satellite events, the speakers themselves, the many reviewers, all the participants, and Springer-Verlag for agreeing to publish the ETAPS proceedings in the ARCoSS subline.

Finally, I would like to thank the Organising Chair of ETAPS 2012, Tarmo Uustalu, and his Organising Committee, for arranging to have ETAPS in the most beautiful surroundings of Tallinn.

January 2012

Vladimiro Sassone ETAPS SC Chair

Preface

This volume contains the proceedings of the 18th International Conference on Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems (TACAS 2012). TACAS 2012 took place in Tallinn, Estonia, March 27–30, 2012, as part of the 15th European Joint Conferences on Theory and Practice of Software (ETAPS 2012), whose aims, organization, and history are presented in the foreword of this volume by the ETAPS Steering Committee Chair, Vladimiro Sassone.

TACAS is a forum for researchers, developers, and users interested in rigorously based tools and algorithms for the construction and analysis of systems. The research areas covered by TACAS include, but are not limited to, formal methods, software and hardware verification, static analysis, programming languages, software engineering, real-time systems, communications protocols, and biological systems. The TACAS forum provides a venue for such communities at which common problems, heuristics, algorithms, data structures, and methodologies can be discussed and explored.

This year TACAS solicited four kinds of papers. Research papers are full-length papers that contain novel research on topics within the scope of the TACAS conference and relevant to tool construction. Case study papers report on case studies, describing goals of the study and the research methodologies and approach used. Regular tool papers present a new tool, a new tool component, or novel extensions to an existing tool, and focus primarily on engineering aspects. Tool demonstration papers are shorter papers that give an overview of a particular tool and its applications or evaluation.

This edition of the conference attracted a total of 147 submissions (108 research papers, 7 case study papers, 11 regular tool papers, and 21 tool demonstration papers). Each submission was evaluated by at least three reviewers, who wrote detailed evaluations and gave insightful comments. After a six-week reviewing process, we had a three-week electronic Program Committee meeting, during which we accepted 36 papers (25 research papers, 2 case study papers, 3 regular tool papers, and 6 tool demonstration papers) for presentation at the conference. In addition, the TACAS conference program was greatly enriched by the invited talk by Holger Hermanns and by the ETAPS unifying speakers Bruno Blanchet and Georg Gottlob.

One novel aspect of TACAS this year was the inclusion of a Competition on Software Verification. This volume includes an overview of the competition organization and results, presented by the TACAS Competition Chair Dirk Beyer, as well as short papers describing individual tools in the competition.

We would like to thank the authors of all submitted papers, the Program Committee members, and the external referees for their invaluable contributions. We also thank Alessandro Cimatti for serving as the TACAS Tool Chair and Dirk Beyer for organizing the Competition on Software Verification. The

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EasyChair system greatly facilitated the TACAS conference submission and program selection process. Finally, we would like to express our appreciation to the ETAPS Steering Committee and especially its Chair, Vladimiro Sassone, as well as the Organizing Committee, for their efforts in making ETAPS 2012 such a successful event.

January 2012

Cormac Flanagan Barbara König

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