Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 7327

Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

LNAI Series Editors

Randy Goebel University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada Yuzuru Tanaka Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan

Wolfgang Wahlster DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

LNAI Founding Series Editor

Joerg Siekmann DFKI and Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany Gordan Jezic Mario Kusek Ngoc Thanh Nguyen Robert J. Howlett Lakhmi C. Jain (Eds.)

Agent and Multi-Agent Systems

Technologies and Applications

6th KES International Conference, KES-AMSTA 2012 Dubrovnik, Croatia, June 25-27, 2012 Proceedings



Series Editors

Randy Goebel, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany Wolfgang Wahlster, DFKI and University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

Volume Editors

Gordan Jezic Mario Kusek University of Zagreb, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia E-mail: {gordan.jezic, mario.kusek}@fer.hr

Ngoc Thanh Nguyen

Wroclaw University of Technology, 50-370 Wroclaw, Poland

E-mail: ngoc-thanh.nguyen@pwr.edu.pl

Robert J. Howlett

KES International, Shoreham-by-sea, BN43 9AF, UK

E-mail: rjhowlett@kesinternational.org

Lakhmi C. Jain

University of South Australia, Adelaide, SA 5095, Australia

E-mail: lakhmi.jain@unisa.edu.au

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349 ISBN 978-3-642-30946-5 e-ISBN 978-3-642-30947-2 DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-30947-2 Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012939053

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.2.11, I.2, H.3.4-5, H.4, D.2, J.4, I.6

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 7 – Artificial Intelligence

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2012

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Preface

This volume contains the proceedings of the 6th KES Conference on Agent and Multi-Agent Systems – Technologies and Applications (KES-AMSTA 2012) held at the Centre for Advanced Academic Studies (CAAS) in Dubrovnik, Croatia, during June 25–27, 2012. The conference was organized by the University of Zagreb, Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing, KES International and its Focus Group on Agent and Multi-agent Systems. The KES-AMSTA conference is a subseries of the KES conference series.

Following the successes of previous KES Symposia on Agent and Multi-Agent Systems – Technologies and Applications, held in Wroclaw, Poland (KES-AMSTA 2007), Incheon, Korea (KES-AMSTA 2008), Uppsala, Sweden (KES-AMSTA 2009) and Gdynia, Poland (KES-AMSTA 2010), it was decided to run KES-AMSTA 2011 in Manchester, UK, as a full conference. KES-AMSTA 2012 featured the usual keynote talks, oral presentations and invited sessions closely aligned to the established themes of the conference.

The aim of the conference was to provide an internationally respected forum for scientific research in the technologies and applications of agent and multi-agent systems. This field is concerned with the development and evaluation of sophisticated, AI-based problem-solving and control architectures for both single-agent and multi-agent systems. Current topics of research in the field include (amongst others) agent-oriented software engineering, beliefs, desires and intentions, agent co-operation, co-ordination, negotiation, organization and communication, distributed problem solving, specification of agent communication languages, formalization of ontologies and conversational agents. Special attention is paid to the feature topics: Intelligent technologies and applications in the area of e-health, social networking, self-organizing systems, economics and trust management.

The conference attracted a substantial number of researchers and practitioners from all over the world who submitted their papers for ten main tracks covering the methodology and applications of agent and multi-agent systems, one workshop and five special sessions on specific topics within the field.

Submissions came from 20 countries. Each paper was peer reviewed by at least two members of the International Program Committee and International Reviewer Board. In all, 66 papers were selected for oral presentation and publication in the proceedings volume of KES-AMSTA 2012.

The Program Committee defined the following main tracks: Knowledge and Learning Agents, Virtual Organizations, Business Processing Agents, Multiagent Systems, Mental and Holonic Models, Self-Organization, Conversational Agents and Agent Teams, and Multiagent Systems in Distributed Environments.

In addition to the main tracks of the conference the First International Workshop on Trustworthy Multi-Agent Systems (TRUMAS 2012) and the following

five special sessions were also hosted: Intelligent Workflow, Cloud Computing and Intelligent Systems; Digital Economy; Assessment Methodologies in Multi-agent and Other Paradigms; ICT-Based Alternative and Augmentative Communication, as well as a Doctoral Track. This year's conference also organized a Work in Progress Track as a half-day workshop taking place on the final day of the conference, giving early career stage researchers the opportunity to present their work.

Accepted and presented papers highlight new trends and challenges in agent and multi-agent research. We hope that these results will be of value to the research community working in the fields of artificial intelligence, collective computational intelligence, robotics, dialogue systems and, in particular, agent and multi-agent systems, technologies and applications.

We would like to express our sincere thanks to the Honorary Chair Ignac Lovrek, University of Zagreb, Croatia, for his support and help.

The Chairs' special thanks go to Tanja Grzilo, University of Zagreb, CAAS Dubrovnik, Croatia, and to the Local Organizing Chair Igor Cavrak, for his excellent work. Thanks are due to the Program Co-chairs, all Program and Reviewer Committee members and all the additional reviewers for their valuable efforts in the review process, which helped us to guarantee the highest quality of selected papers for the conference.

We would like to thank our main sponsor, University of Zagreb. Our special thanks also go to Springer for publishing the proceedings.

We would also like to express our thanks to the keynote speakers, Michael Luck, King's College London, UK, Wolfgang Ketter, Erasmus University, The Netherlands, and Kimon Valavanis, University of Denver, USA, for their interesting and informative talks of world-class standard. We cordially thank all of the authors for their valuable contributions and all of the other participants in this conference. The conference would not have been possible without their support.

April 2012

Gordan Jezic Mario Kusek Ngoc Thanh Nguyen Robert J. Howlett Lakhmi C. Jain

Organization

KES-AMSTA 2012 was organized by KES International – Innovation in Knowledge-Based and Intelligent Engineering Systems—and the University of Zagreb, Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing.

Honorary Chairs

I. LovrekL. C. JainUniversity of Zagreb, CroatiaUniversity of South Australia

General Co-chairs

G. Jezic University of Zagreb, Croatia

N.T. Nguyen Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland

Executive Chair

R.J. Howlett University of Bournemouth, UK

Program Co-chairs

M. Kusek University of Zagreb, Croatia

R. Katarzyniak Wrocław University of Technology, Poland

D. Trcek University of Ljubljana, Slovenia

Local Organizing Chair

I. Cavrak University of Zagreb, Croatia

Invited Session Chair

D. Jevtic University of Zagreb, Croatia

Doctoral Track Chair

V. Podobnik University of Zagreb, Croatia

Publicity Co-chairs

A. Petric University of Zagreb, Croatia I. Bojic University of Zagreb, Croatia

KES-AMSTA Symposium Series and Focus Group on Agent and Multi-agent Systems Chair

N.T. Nguyen Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland

KES International Conference Series Chairs

R.J. Howlett University of Bournemouth, UK

Lakhmi Jain University of South Australia, Australia

Keynote Speakers

Michael Luck

King's College London, UK

Behavior Regulation and Normative Systems

Wolfgang Ketter

Erasmus University, The Netherlands

Competitive Simulations: Lessons Learned from the Trading Agent Competition

Kimon Valavanis

University of Denver (DU), USA

Challenges in Unmanned Systems Swarms

A Wireless, Multi-agent Distributed System Perspective

International Program Committee

Ahmad Taher Azar IGI Global, USA

Marina Babic Babac University of Zagreb, Croatia

Dariusz Barbucha Gdynia Maritime University, Poland

Stjepan Bogdan University of Zagreb, Croatia
Andrej Brodnik University of Ljubljana, Slovenia
Frantisek Capkovic Slovak Academy of Sciences, Slovakia
Angela Consoli KES Centre, University of South Australia
Keeley Crockett Manchester Metropolitan University, UK
Ireneusz Czarnowski Gdynia Maritime University, Poland

Trong Hai Duong Inha University, Korea

Konrad Fuks Poznañ University of Economics, Poland Anne Håkansson KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden

Chihab Hanachi University of Toulouse, France

Ronald L. Hartung Franklin University, USA
Quang Hoang Hue University, Vietnam

Zeljko Hocenski University J.J. Strosssmayer of Osijek, Croatia

Mirjana Ivanovic University of Novi Sad, Serbia Dragan Jevtic University of Zagreb, Croatia Jason J. Jung Yengnam University, Korea

Radoslaw Katarzyniak Wrocław University of Technology, Poland

Branko Kavsek Josef Stefan Institute, Slovenia

Dariusz Krol Wrocław University of Technology, Poland

Adrianna

Kozierkiewicz-Hetmańska Wrocław University of Technology, Poland

Marin Lujak University Rey Juan Carlos, Spain

Ngoc Thanh Nguyen Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland James O'Shea Manchester Metropolitan University, UK

Marin Orlic University of Zagreb, Croatia Nedjeljko Peric University of Zagreb, Croatia Vedran Podobnik University of Zagreb, Croatia

Radu-Emil Precup Politehnica University of Timisoara, Romania Rajesh Reghunadhan Network Systems and Technologies Ltd., India

Darko Stipanicev University of Split, Croatia

Armin Stranjak Rolls-Royce, UK

Zbigniew Telec Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland Johnson Tran Weapons Systems Division, Australia Bogdan Trawinski Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland

Krunoslav Trzec Ericsson Nikola Tesla, Croatia Taketoshi Ushiama Kyushu University, Japan

Bay Vo Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology,

Vietnam

Toyohide Watanabe Nagoya University, Japan Mario Žagar University of Zagreb, Croatia

Workshop and Invited Session Chairs

Intelligent Workflow, Cloud Computing and Intelligent Systems

Jessica Chen-Burger University of Edinburgh, Scotland, UK
Lakhmi Jain University of South Australia, Australia
Fang-Pang Lin National Centre for High-Performance
Computing, HsinChu, Taiwan

Digital Economy

Arkadiusz Kawa Poznan, University of Economics, Poland Jessica Chen-Burger University of Edinburgh, Scotland, UK Konrad Fuks Poznan, University of Economics, Poland

X Organization

Assessment Methodologies in Multi-agent and other Paradigms

Jadranka Sunde Defence Science and Technology Organisation

and University of South Australia

Marina Cicinsain University of Rijeka, Croatia

TRUMAS 2012 (First International Workshop on Trustworthy Multi-agent

Systems)

Nicola Dragoni Technical University of Denmark, Denmark

Manuel Mazzara Newcastle University, UK

ICT-Based Alternative and Augmentative Communication

Zeljka Car University of Zagreb, Croatia

Sponsoring Institutions

Ministry of Science, Education and Sports of the Republic of Croatia University of Zagreb, Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing

Table of Contents

Keynote Lectures	
Competitive Simulations: Lessons Learned from the Trading Agent Competition	1
Behaviour Regulation and Normative Systems	2
Challenges in Unmanned Systems Swarms: A Wireless, Multi-agent Distributed System Perspective	3
Virtual Organizations	
On Mobile Target Allocation with Incomplete Information in Defensive	
Environments	4
Bayesian Proprioceptor for Forest Fire Observer Network Ljiljana Šerić, Maja Štula, Darko Stipaničev, and Maja Braović	14
Supervision of Agents Modelling Evacuation at Crisis Situations František Čapkovič	24
Web Service Compositions Which Emerge from Virtual Organizations with Fair Agreements	34
Knowledge and Learning Agents	
Evaluation of an Intelligent Tutoring System Incorporating Learning Profile to Determine Learning Scenario	44
Strategy-Based Learning through Communication with Humans $Nguyen$ -Thinh Le and Niels Pinkwart	54
Ontology Based Knowledge Management and Learning in Multi-Agent System	65
Data Analysis Systems and Cognitive Modelling Processes	75

Knowledge Agents

Path-Oriented Integration Method for Complex Trees Marcin Maleszka and Ngoc Thanh Nguyen	84
Integrating Quantitative Attributes in Hierarchical Clustering of Transactional Data	94
The MARS - A Multi-Agent Recommendation System for Games on Mobile Phones	104
Informativeness of Inflective Noun Bigrams in Croatian	114
Intelligent Workflow, Cloud Computing and Intelligent Systems	
Multi-agent Negotiation of Virtual Machine Migration Using the Lightweight Coordination Calculus	124
On-Line Communities Making Scense: A Hybrid Micro-Blogging Platform Community Analysis Framework Cheng-Lin Yang and Yun-Heh Chen-Burger	134
Measuring the Effectiveness of Throttled Data Transfers on Data-Intensive Workflows	144
Goal, Video Description and Capability Ontologies for Fish4Knowledge Domain	154
An Early Comparison of Commercial and Open-Source Cloud Platforms for Scientific Environments	164
Self-organization	
A Self-adaptive Multi-Agent System for Abnormal Behavior Detection in Maritime Surveillance	174
Control of AGVs in Decentralized Autonomous FMS Based on a Mind Model	186
machino ramanioto ana ranagosti ramada	

Table of Contents	XIII
Developing Intelligent Surveillance Systems with an Agent Platform David Vallejo, Luis M. García-Muñoz, Javier Albusac, Carlos Glez-Morcillo, Luis Jiménez, and Jose J. Castro-Schez	199
Agent-Based Control of Self-sustained Oscillations in Industrial Processes: A Bioreactor Case Study	209
ICT-Based Alternative and Augmentative Communication	
Introducing Session on ICT-Based Alternative and Augmentative Communication	219
The Use of AAC with Young Children in Croatia – from the Speech and Language Pathologist's View	221
AAC Services Development: From Usability Requirements to the Reusable Components	231
e-Accessible Service System: Calibrator and Communicator	241
Evaluation of Mainstream Tablet Devices for Symbol Based AAC Communication	251
Potentials of the Tangible User Interface (TUI) in Enhancing Inclusion of People with Special Needs in the ICT-Assisted Learning and e-Accessibility	261
Multi-Agent Systems I	
Rock Art Interpretation within Indiana MAS	271
A Proposed Architecture for a Fault Tolerant Multi Agents System Using Extern Agents	282

GeoHash and UUID Identifier for Multi-Agent Systems	29
Multi-agent Power Management System for ZigBee Based Portable Embedded ECG Wireless Monitoring Device with LabView Application	29
Damir Šoštarić, Goran Horvat, and Željko Hocenski	20
Multi-Agent Systems II	
A Multi-Agent System for Dynamic Integrated Process Planning and Scheduling Using Heuristics	30
The Optimal Solution Attainment Rate of the Multiplexing Method \dots $Yasuki\ Iizuka$	31
Modeling Secure Mobile Agent Systems	33
An Influence of Random Number Generation Function to Multiagent Systems	34
Mental and Holonic Models	
A Multi-context Representation of Mental States	35
Epistemic Profiles and Belief Structures Barbara Dunin-Kęplicz and Andrzej Szałas	36
To a Formal Modeling Approach of Error Recovery in Production Systems Based on Holonic Multi-agent Systems Specification	37
Holonification of a Network of Agents Based on Graph Theory Monireh Abdoos, Ahmad Esmaeili, and Nasser Mozayani	37
Assessment Methodologies in Multi-agent and other Paradigms	
Correct Speech Visemes as a Root of Total Communication Method for	38
Deaf People	J (

Deployment of Trust Management System in Environment of

Eva Zupančič and Denis Trček

484

SAT-Based Bounded Model Checking for Deontic Interleaved Interpreted Systems	494
A Concept for Testing Robustness and Safety of the Context-Aware Behaviour of Autonomous Systems	504
Two Approaches to Bounded Model Checking for Linear Time Logic with Knowledge	514
Modelling Trusted Web Applications	524
Modelling and Analysis of Dynamic Reconfiguration in BP-Calculus Faisal Abouzaid, John Mullins, Manuel Mazzara, and Nicola Dragoni	534
Conversational Agents and Agent Teams	
Deciding Roles for Efficient Team Formation by Parameter Learning Dai Hamada and Toshiharu Sugawara	544
On the Tight Formation for Multi-agent Dynamical Systems Ionela Prodan, Sorin Olaru, Cristina Stoica, and Silviu-Iulian Niculescu	554
Dynamic Customization of a Remote Conversation Support System: Agent-Based Approach	566
Digital Economy	
Developing Agile Supply Chains – System Model, Algorithms, Applications	576
Standards for Transport Data Exchange in the Supply Chain – Pilot Studies	586
Smooth Component Analysis and MSE Decomposition for Ensemble Methods	595
Discussion of the Competence Management Models for Education Context	604

Materials Management in Recovery Network: Integration of Distributed Data Sources	614
Optimization of Supply Chain via Reduction of Complaints Ratio Marcin Anholcer and Arkadiusz Kawa	622
Multi-Agent Systems in Distributed Environments	
Multi-Agent Systems in Distributed Computation	629
Effective Graph Representation for Agent-Based Distributed Computing	638
Multi-agent Based Software Licensing Model for Embedded Systems Goran Horvat, Damir Šoštarić, and Drago Žagar	648
Author Index	659

Table of Contents

XVII