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# Implementation of Functional Languages

15th International Workshop, IFL 2003 Edinburgh, UK, September 8-11, 2003 Revised Papers



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### **Preface**

Functional programming has a long history, reaching back through early realizations in languages like LISP to foundational theories of computing, in particular  $\lambda$ -calculus and recursive function theory. In turn, functional programming has had wide influence in computing, both through developments within the discipline, such as formal semantics, polymorphic type checking, lazy evaluation and structural proof, and as a practical embodiment of formalized approaches, such as specification, transformation and partial application.

One of the engaging features of functional programming is precisely the crossover between theory and practice. In particular, it is regarded as essential that all aspects of functional programming are appropriately formalized, especially the specification and implementation of functional languages. Thus, specialist functional programming events like the International Workshop on the Implementation of Functional Languages (IFL) attract contributions where strong use is made of syntactic, semantic and meta-mathematical formalisms to motivate, justify and underpin very practical software systems.

IFL grew out of smaller workshops aimed at practitioners wrestling with the nuts and bolts of making concrete implementations of highly abstract languages. Functional programming has always been bedeviled by an unwarranted reputation for slow and inefficient implementations. IFL is one venue where such problems are tackled head on, always using formal techniques to justify practical implementations.

The 15th International Workshop on the Implementation of Functional Languages (IFL 2003) was held in Edinburgh, Scotland from the 8th to the 11th of September, 2003. Forty-two people attended the workshop, with participants from Australia, Germany, The Netherlands, Hungary, Ireland, Russia, Spain, Sweden and the USA, as well as from the UK.

There were 32 presentations at IFL 2003, in streams on testing, compilation and implementation, applications, language constructs and programming, types and program analysis, concurrency and parallelism, and language interfacing. Twenty-eight papers were submitted for the draft proceedings. After refereeing, 12 papers were selected for publication in these proceedings, an acceptance rate of 42%.

The Programme Committee was pleased to award the 2nd Peter Landin Prize for the best IFL paper to Pedro Vasconcelos, first author of *Inferring Costs for Recursive*, *Polymorphic and Higher-Order Functional Programs*<sup>1</sup>.

The 16th International Workshop on the Implementation and Application of Functional Languages will be held in Lübeck, Germany in September 2004. For further details, please see: http://www.isp.uni-luebeck.de/ifl04/index.htm.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Co-author Kevin Hammond honorably declined to share the prize as he was associated with its establishment.

### Acknowledgments

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We would like to thank June Maxwell and Christine Mackenzie for their most able workshop administration and financial arrangements. We would also like to thank Andre Rauber Du Bois for wrangling the WWW site, and Abyd Al Zain and Jann Nystrom for workshop gophering.

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May 2004

Phil Trinder, Greg Michaelson and Ricardo Peña

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## **Table of Contents**

# Implementation of Functional Languages

I Language Constructs and Programming	
Lazy Assertions	1
Interfacing Haskell with Object-Oriented Languages	20
A Functional Shell That Dynamically Combines Compiled Code Arjen van Weelden and Rinus Plasmeijer	36
II Static Analysis and Types	
Polymorphic Type Reconstruction Using Type Equations	53
Correctness of Non-determinism Analyses in a Parallel-Functional Language	69
Inferring Cost Equations for Recursive, Polymorphic and Higher-Order Functional Programs	86
III Paralelism	
Dynamic Chunking in Eden	102
With-Loop Scalarization – Merging Nested Array Operations	118
Building an Interface Between Eden and Maple: A Way of Parallelizing Computer Algebra Algorithms	135
Generic Graphical User Interfaces	152
Polytypic Programming in Haskell	168
Author Index	185