Lecture Notes in Computer Science Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis, and J. van Leeuwen

2794

Springer Berlin

Berlin
Heidelberg
New York
Hong Kong
London
Milan
Paris
Tokyo

Peter Kemper William H. Sanders (Eds.)

Computer Performance Evaluation

Modelling Techniques and Tools

13th International Conference, TOOLS 2003 Urbana, IL, USA, September 2-5, 2003 Proceedings



Series Editors

Gerhard Goos, Karlsruhe University, Germany Juris Hartmanis, Cornell University, NY, USA Jan van Leeuwen, Utrecht University, The Netherlands

Volume Editors

Peter Kemper
Universität Dortmund,
FB Informatik
44221 Dortmund, Germany
E-mail: peter.kemper@udo.edu
William H. Sanders
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Coordinated Science Laboratory
Electrical and Computer Engineering Dept.
1308 West Main St., Urbana, IL 61801-2307, USA

Cataloging-in-Publication Data applied for

E-mail: whs@crhc.uiuc.edu

A catalog record for this book is available from the Library of Congress

Bibliographic information published by Die Deutsche Bibliothek Die Deutsche Bibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data is available in the Internet at http://dnb.ddb.de>.

CR Subject Classification (1998): C.4, D.2.8, D.2.2, I.6

ISSN 0302-9743 ISBN 3-540-40814-2 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York a member of BertelsmannSpringer Science+Business Media GmbH

http://www.springer.de

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2003 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by PTP Berlin GmbH Printed on acid-free paper SPIN 10931875 06/3142 543210

Preface

We are pleased to present the proceedings of Performance TOOLS 2003, the 13th International Conference on Modelling Techniques and Tools for Computer Performance Evaluation.

The series of TOOLS conferences has provided a forum for our community of performance engineers with all their diverse interests. TOOLS 2003, held in Urbana, Illinois during September 2–5, 2003, was the most recent meeting of the series, which in the past has been held in the following cities:

1984 Paris	1992 Edinburgh	2000 Chicago
1985 Sophia-Antipolis	1994 Vienna	2002 London
1987 Paris	1995 Heidelberg	2003 Urbana
1988 Palma	1997 Saint Malo	
1991 Turin	1998 Palma	

The proceedings of the TOOLS conferences have been published by Springer-Verlag in its LNCS series since 1994.

TOOLS 2003 was the second conference in the series to be held in the state of Illinois, USA. It was one of four component conferences that met together under the umbrella of the 2003 Illinois Multiconference on Measurement, Modelling, and Evaluation of Computer-Communication Systems. Other conferences held in conjunction with TOOLS 2003 were the 10th International Workshop on Petri Nets and Performance Models (PNPM 2003), the International Conference on the Numerical Solution of Markov Chains (NSMC 2003), and the 6th International Workshop on Performability Modeling of Computer and Communication Systems (PMCCS-6). The format allowed for a number of joint components in the programs: the three keynote speakers, the tool demonstrations, the tutorials, and the social events were all shared by the participants of the multiconference. Moreover, the PNPM, TOOLS, and NSMC tracks of the multiconference ran concurrently, so that attendees could choose to attend whichever sessions of those component conferences they wished.

For TOOLS 2003, the program committee consisted of 37 members, each of whom reviewed at least four papers to ensure a rigorous and fair selection process. From 37 submissions, 17 high-quality papers were selected as regular papers. The range of topics gave rise to sessions on tools for measuring, benchmarking, and online control, on tools for evaluation of stochastic models, on queueing models, on Markov arrival processes and phase-type distributions, and on tools for supporting model-based design of systems. In addition to the regular paper sessions, the multiconference included a session with brief presentations of tools (which were accepted by the tools chair) and two sessions with demonstrations of the tools. We were pleased to have Prof. David Nicol present his paper, co-authored with Michael Liljenstam and Jason Liu, entitled "Multiscale Modeling and Simulation of Worm Effects on the Internet Routing Infrastructure" as

the TOOLS 2003 keynote address. The three keynote addresses of the multiconference, including Prof. Nicol's talk and the presentations of Valeriy A. Naumov for NSMC 2003 and Jean Peccoud for PNPM 2003, were clearly highlights of the conference.

It is our pleasure to acknowledge the help of the many people who made this conference a successful event. We are grateful to the members of the Program Committee and the outside reviewers who gave in-depth reviews in the short time we all had. In particular, we would like to thank the PC members who actively participated in the PC meeting held at Schloss Dagstuhl in Germany; we believe that many of them will remember the unique atmosphere of the setting, which turned out to make the meeting very productive.

More thanks are due to Tod Courtney, for managing the Web-based review process; to Jenny Applequist, for handling local arrangements; to Falko Bause, for arranging the tool presentations and demonstrations; and to Aad van Moorsel, for assembling a series of four excellent tutorials. Finally, we would like to thank the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign and its Coordinated Science Laboratory for hosting the conference and providing technical and financial support.

We are very pleased with the program that resulted from our preparations, and hope that you will find the papers in this volume interesting and thought-provoking.

June 2003

Peter Kemper Program Co-chair William H. Sanders General Chair and Program Co-chair

Organization

Chairs

Tutorials chair:

Tools chair:

General chair: William H. Sanders (UIUC, USA)
Program chairs: Peter Kemper (U Dortmund, DE)
William H. Sanders (UIUC, USA)

William H. Sanders (UIUC, USA) Aad van Moorsel (HP Labs, USA) Falko Bause (U Dortmund, DE)

Jenny Applequist (UIUC, USA)

Steering Committee

Local arrangements chair:

Heinz Beilner (DE) Raymond Marie (FR)
Peter Harrison (UK) Ramon Puigjaner (ES)

Boudewijn Haverkort (NL)

Program Committee

Gianfranco Balbo (IT) Raymond Marie (FR) Heinz Beilner (DE) Daniel Menasce (USA)

Henrik Bohnenkamp (NL) Bruno Müller-Clostermann (DE)

Peter Buchholz (DE)

Maria Carla Calzarossa (IT)

Gianfranco Ciardo (USA)

Brigitte Plateau (FR)

Rob Pooley (UK)

Ramon Puigjaner (ES)

Adrian Conway (USA)

Dan Deavours (USA)

Susanna Donatelli (IT)

Tany Field (UK)

Gerardo Rubino (FR)

Herb Schwetman (USA)

Guianna Sanari (IT)

Tony Field (UK)

Reinhard German (DE)

Günter Haring (AT)

Guiseppe Serazzi (IT)

Markus Siegle (DE)

Evgenia Smirni (USA)

Peter Harrison (UK) Connie Smith (USA) Boudewijn Haverkort (NL) William J. Stewart (USA)

Jane Hillston (UK)

Ravi Iver (USA)

William 5. Stewart (USA)

Miklos Telek (HU)

Kishor S. Trivedi (USA)

Ravi Iyer (USA)

Joost-Pieter Katoen (NL)

Pieter Kritzinger (SA)

Christoph Lindemann (DE)

Kishor S. Trivedi (USA)

Aad van Moorsel (USA)

Murray Woodside (CA)

External Reviewers

Simona Bernardi Matthias Beyer Dongyan Chen Shuo Chen Paolo Cremonesi Marco Gribaudo Carlos Guerrero Armin Heindl Holger Hermanns

Kai-Steffen Hielscher Andras Horvath Gabor Horvath William Knottenbelt Matthias Kuntz Christian Kurz Kai Lampka Luisa Massari Andriy Panchenko Theo C. Ruys Matteo Sereno Dave Thornley Axel Thümmler Shelley Unger Wei Xie

Table of Contents

Keynote Presentation	
Multiscale Modeling and Simulation of Worm Effects on the Internet Routing Infrastructure	1
Tools for Measuring, Benchmarking, and Online Control	
A Low-Cost Infrastructure for High Precision High Volume Performance Measurements of Web Clusters	11
MIBA: A Micro-Benchmark Suite for Evaluating InfiniBand Architecture Implementations	29
WebAppLoader: A Simulation Tool Set for Evaluating Web Application Performance	47
A Comprehensive Toolset for Workload Characterization, Performance Modeling, and Online Control	63
Tools for Evaluation of Stochastic Models	
Logical and Stochastic Modeling with SMART	78
The Peps Software Tool	98
The Modest Modeling Tool and Its Implementation	116
Queueing Models	
An M/G/1 Queuing System with Multiple Vacations to Assess the Performance of a Simplified Deficit Round Robin Model	134
Queueing Models with Maxima of Service Times	152

Heuristic Optimization of Scheduling and Allocation for Distributed Systems with Soft Deadlines	169
Markovian Arrival Processes and Phase-Type Distributions	
Necessary and Sufficient Conditions for Representing General Distributions by Coxians	182
A Closed-Form Solution for Mapping General Distributions to Minimal PH Distributions	200
An EM-Algorithm for MAP Fitting from Real Traffic Data	218
The Correlation Region of Second-Order MAPs with Application to Queueing Network Decomposition	237
Supporting Model-Based Design of Systems	
Eval Vid – A Framework for Video Transmission and Quality Evaluation . $J.\ Klaue,\ B.\ Rathke,\ A.\ Wolisz$	255
A Class-Based Least-Recently Used Caching Algorithm for World-Wide Web Proxies	273
Performance Analysis of a Software Design Using the UML Profile for Schedulability, Performance, and Time	291
Author Index	309