

Commenced Publication in 1973

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

University of Dortmund, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

New York University, NY, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Moshe Y. Vardi

Rice University, Houston, TX, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany

Josep Díaz Juhani Karhumäki
Arto Lepistö Donald Sannella (Eds.)

Automata, Languages and Programming

31st International Colloquium, ICALP 2004
Turku, Finland, July 12-16, 2004
Proceedings



Springer

Volume Editors

Josep Díaz

Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya

Departament de Llenguatges i Sistemes Informàtics

08034 Barcelona, Spain

E-mail: diaz@lsi.upc.es

Juhani Karhumäki

Arto Lepistö

University of Turku, Department of Mathematics

20014 Turku, Finland

E-mail: karhumak@cs.utu.fi, alepisto@utu.fi

Donald Sannella

University of Edinburgh

Laboratory for Foundations of Computer Science

Edinburgh EH9 3JZ, UK

E-mail: dts@inf.ed.ac.uk

Library of Congress Control Number: 2004109916

CR Subject Classification (1998): F, D, C.2-3, G.1-2, I.3, E.1-2

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN 3-540-22849-7 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer-Verlag is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

springeronline.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2004

Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by PTP-Berlin, Protago-TeX-Production GmbH
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 11312789 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

The 31st International Colloquium on Automata, Languages, and Programming (ICALP 2004) was held from July 12 to July 16 in Turku, Finland. This volume contains all contributed papers presented at ICALP 2004, together with the invited lectures by Philippe Flajolet (INRIA), Robert Harper (Carnegie Mellon), Monika Henzinger (Google), Martin Hofmann (Munich), Alexander Razborov (Princeton and Moscow), Wojciech Rytter (Warsaw and NJIT), and Mihalis Yannakakis (Stanford).

ICALP is a series of annual conferences of the European Association for Theoretical Computer Science (EATCS). The first ICALP took place in 1972 and the ICALP program currently consists of track A (focusing on algorithms, automata, complexity, and cryptography) and track B (focusing on databases, logics, semantics, and principles of programming).

In response to the call for papers, the program committee received 379 papers, 272 for track A and 107 for track B. This is the highest number of submitted papers in the history of ICALP conferences. The program committees selected 97 papers for inclusion into the scientific program. The program committee for track A met on March 27 and 28 in Barcelona and selected 69 papers from track A. The program committee for track B selected 28 papers from track B in the course of an electronic discussion lasting for two weeks in the second half of March.

The selections were based on originality, quality, and relevance to theoretical computer science. We wish to thank all authors who submitted extended abstracts for consideration, the program committee for its hard work, and all referees who assisted the program committee in the evaluation process.

The EATCS best paper award for track A was given to the paper “Quantum Query Complexity of Some Graph Problems” by Christoph Dürr, Mark Heiligman, Peter Høyer, and Mehdi Mhalla, and the award for track B was given to the paper “Tree-Walking Automata Cannot Be Determinized” by Mikolaj Bojanczyk and Thomas Colcombet. Ryan Williams received the best student paper award for track A for his contribution “A New Algorithm for Optimal Constraint Satisfaction and Its Implications”, and the best student paper award for track B was given to Olivier Serre for his paper “Games with Winning Conditions of High Borel Complexity”.

ICALP 2004 was held in conjunction with the 19th Annual IEEE Symposium on Logic in Computer Science (LICS 2004). ICALP 2004 was also notable as, for the first time, ICALP returned to the same town: Turku also hosted ICALP 1977. The ICALP 2004 webpages can be found at <http://www.math.utu.fi/icalp04/>.

During ICALP 2004 the following special events also took place: A colloquium in honor of Academician Arto Salomaa on the occasion of his 70th birthday was organized on July 11, and the EATCS award was given to Arto Salomaa. The following workshops were held as satellite events of ICALP 2004 and LICS 2004

with Mika Hirvensalo as the coordinator: 1st International Workshop on Algorithmic Aspects of Wireless Sensor Networks (ALGOSENSORS), Workshop on Discrete Models for Complex Systems (DMCS), Workshop on Foundations of Computer Security (FCS), Workshop on Intersection Types and Related Systems (ITRS), 6th International Workshop on Logic and Computational Complexity (LCC), Workshop on Logics for Resources, Processes, and Programs (LRPP), Workshop on Logic and Systems Biology (LSB), 2nd International Workshop on Quantum Programming Languages (QPL), Workshop on Word Avoidability, Complexity and Morphisms (WACAM), Workshop on Logical Foundations of an Adaptive Security Infrastructure (WOLFASI), and Workshop on Synchronizing Automata (WSA).

We thank the sponsors and the Turku University Mathematics Department and Turku Centre for Computer Science for hosting ICALP 2004. We are also grateful to the Turku University Congress Office, organizing committee, and to the local automata theory group: Vesa Halava, Tero Harju, Jarkko Kari, Elisa Mikkola, Kalle Saari, Petri Salmela, Magnus Steinby, and, in particular, Mika Hirvensalo.

April 2004

Josep Diaz
Juhani Karhumäki
Arto Lepistö
Donald Sannella

Program Committee

Track A

A. Atserias	<i>Barcelona, Spain</i>
G. Brodal	<i>Aarhus, Denmark</i>
J. Cassaigne	<i>Marseille, France</i>
J. Diaz, <i>Chair</i>	<i>Barcelona, Spain</i>
R. Fleischer	<i>Hong Kong, China</i>
H. Gabow	<i>Boulder, USA</i>
L. Goldberg	<i>Warwick, UK</i>
J. Hromkovic	<i>Aachen, Germany</i>
G. Italiano	<i>Rome, Italy</i>
T. Jiang	<i>Riverside, USA</i>
C. Kaklamanis	<i>Patras, Greece</i>
J. Kari	<i>Turku, Finland</i>
C. Moore	<i>Santa Fe, USA</i>
P. Pudlak	<i>Prague, Czech Republic</i>
P. Raghavan	<i>Verity, Stanford, USA</i>
M. Santha	<i>Paris, France</i>
B. Voecking	<i>Dortmund, Germany</i>
G. Woeginger	<i>Twente, The Netherlands</i>
M. Yung	<i>Columbia University, USA</i>

Track B

R.-J. Back	<i>Turku, Finland</i>
P.-L. Curien	<i>Paris, France</i>
A. Gordon	<i>Microsoft, Cambridge, UK</i>
S. Hayashi	<i>Kobe, Japan</i>
T. Henzinger	<i>Berkeley, USA</i>
M. Hofmann	<i>Munich, Germany</i>
B. Jacobs	<i>Nijmegen, The Netherlands</i>
E. Moggi	<i>Genoa, Italy</i>
J. Parrow	<i>Uppsala, Sweden</i>
C. Palamidessi	<i>University Park, PA, USA</i>
B. Pierce	<i>Philadelphia, USA</i>
A. Rabinovich	<i>Tel Aviv, Israel</i>
D. Sannella, <i>Chair</i>	<i>Edinburgh, UK</i>
W. Thomas	<i>Aachen, Germany</i>
I. Walukiewicz	<i>Bordeaux, France</i>

Organizing Committee

J. Karhumäki, *Conference Chair*

T. Järvi, *Co-chair* (ICALP)

L. Hella, *Co-chair* (LICS)

V. Halava

M. Hirvensalo

I. Petre

P. Sibelius

T. Knuutila

List of Referees

Scott Aaronson, Martín Abadi, Parosh Abdulla, Andreas Abel, Dimitris Achlioptas, Susanne Albers, Jürgen Albert, Jean-Paul Allouche, Noga Alon, Jan-Hendrik Altenbernd, Thorsten Altenkirch, Carme Alvarez, Andris Ambainis, Torben Amtoft, Davide Ancona, Suzana Andova, Nicola Apollonio, Lars Arge, André Arnold, V. Arvind, Eugene Asarin, David Aspinall, Robert Atkey, Arnon Avron, Patrick Baillot, Steffen van Bakel, Meenakshi Balasubramanian, Michael Balduamus, Howard Barnum, Yair Bartal, Peter Bartlett, Paul Beame, Daniele Beauquier, Moritz Becker, Eli Ben-Sasson, Nick Benton, Stefano Berardi, Petra Berenbrink, Martin Berger, Lennart Beringer, Ron Berman, Julien Bernat, Dietmar Berwanger, Guy Bleloch, Achim Blumensath, Hans Bodlaender, Hans Joachim Boeckenhauer, Bernard Boigelot, Mikołaj Bojańczyk, Dirk Bongartz, Johannes Borgström, Victor Bos, Ahmed Bouajjani, Alexis-Julien Bouquet, Claus Brabrand, Julian Bradfield, Cees-Bart Breunesse, François Bry, Adam Buchsbaum, Yann Bugeaud, Michele Bugliesi, Stefan Burkhardt, Jesper Byskov, Cristiano Calcagno, Manuel Campagnolo, Ran Canetti, Alberto Caprara, Arnaud Carayol, Marco Carbone, Sébastien Carlier, Rafel Cases, Paul Caspi, Chandra Chekuri, Bogdan Chlebus, Hana Chockler, Christian Choffrut, Marek Chrobak, Gabriel Ciobanu, Aaron Clauzet, Bruno Codenotti, Christopher Colby, Richard Cole, Murray Cole, Adriana Compagnoni, Vince Conitzer, Matthew Cook, Mario Coppo, Graham Cormode, Felix Costa, Nadia Creignou, Claude Crepeau, Mary Cryan, Felipe Cuker, Thomas Cusick, Eugen Czeizler, Artur Czumaj, Mads Dam, Vincent Danos, Mayur Datar, Anuk Dawar, Giorgio Delzanno, Yuxin Deng, Yvo Desmedt, Nikhil Devanur, Mariangiola Dezani, Martin Dietzfelbinger, Yevgeniy Dodis, Jaques Duparc, Bruno Durand, Christophe Durr, Peter Dybjer, Martin Dyer, David Eichmann, Cindy Eisner, Edith Elkind, Lars Engebretsen, Leah Epstein, Thomas Erlebach, William S. Evans, Marco Faella, Rolf Fagerberg, Wenfei Fan, Sandor Fekete, Jon Feldman, Fabrice Le Fessant, Jiri Fiala, Amos Fiat, Alain Finkel, Philippe Flajolet, Fedor Fomin, Lance Fortnow, Dimitris Fotakis, Cédric Fournet, Gudmund Skovbjerg Frandsen, Katalin Friedl, Alain Frisch, Murdoch Gabbay, Peter Gacs, Fabio Gadducci, Anna Gal, Shmuel Gal, Vladimir Gapeyev, Naveen Garg, Luisa Gargano, Pablo Garralda, Leszek Gasieniec, Ricard Gavaldà, Simon Gay, Herman Geuvers, Pablo Giambiagi, Raffaele Giancarlo, Anna Gilbert, Jean-Yves Girard, Rob van Glabbeek, Andrew Goldberg, Paul Goldberg, Massimiliano Goldwurm, Mordechai Golin, Clemens Grabmayer, Erich Graedel, Etienne Grandjean, Vladimir Grebinski, M. Greenwald, Roberto Grossi, Stefano Guerrini, S. Guha, Anupam Gupta, Claudio Gutierrez, Peter Habermehl, Esfandiar Haghverdi, Masami Hagiya, Péter Hajnal, Vesa Halava, Joe Hallett, Jiri Hanika, Tero Harju, James Harland, Sariel Har-Peled, Robert Harper, Alan Hartman, Frédéric Herbreteau, Miki Hermann, Holger Hermanns, Andreas Herzig, Jane Hillston, Peter Hines, Hiromi Hiraishi, Daniel Hirschkoff, Yoram Hirshfeld, Mika Hirvensalo, John M. Hitchcock, Jaap-Henk Hoepman, Juha Honkala, Furio Honsell, Han Hoogeveen, Peter Hoyer, Engelbert Hubbers, Jesse Hughes, Cor Hurkens, Martin Hyland, John Iacono,

Russell Impagliazzo, Sandy Irani, Gábor Ivanyos, Paul Jackson, Riko Jacob, Jens Jaegerskuepper, Radha Jagadeesan, David Janin, Klaus Jansen, Wojciech Jawor, Ole Hoegh Jensen, Mark Jerrum, Bengt Jonsson, Tibor Jordan, Stasys Jukna, Marcin Jurdzinski, Eija Jurvanen, Haim Kaplan, Marek Karpinski, Mikhail Kats, Shin-ya Katsumata, Jonathan Katz, David Kempe, Julia Kempe, Delia Kesner, Assaf Kfoury, S. Khanna, Joe Kiniry, Christian Kirkegaard, Lefteris Kirousis, Jyrki Kivinen, Felix Klaedtke, Bettina Klinz, Jan Willem Klop, Hirotada Kobayashi, Pascal Koiran, Petr Kolman, Beata Konikowska, Swastik Kopparty, Vaclav Koubek, Elias Koutsoupias, Lukasz Kowalik, Jan Krajicek, Daniel Kral, Robert Krauthgamer, Pavel Krcal, Marc van Kreveld, Jean-Louis Krivine, Andrei Krokhin, Antonin Kucera, Manfred Kufleitner, Joachim Kupke, Maciej Kurowski, Dietrich Kuske, Jyrki Lahtonen, Linas Laibinis, Jim Laird, Cosimo Laneve, Martin Lange, Sophie Laplante, Oukseh Lee, James Leifer, Marina Lenisa, Stefano Leonardi, Arto Lepistö, Martin Leucker, Asaf Levin, Michael Levin, Jing Li, Johan Lilius, Christof Loeding, John Longley, Lazlo Lovatz, Chi-Jen Lu, Ga'bor Lugosi, Olivier Ly, Rune Bang Lyngs, Kenneth MacKenzie, Rupak Majumdar, Henning Makholm, Christos Makris, Oded Maler, David Manlove, Yishay Mansour, Russ Martin, Conrado Martinez, Yossi Matias, Ralph Matthes, Marios Mavronicolas, Dominic Mayers, Elvira Mayordomo, Richard Mayr, Jacques Mazoyer, Paul-André Melliès, Michael Mendler, Marino Miculan, Dale Miller, Peter Bro Miltersen, Michael Mislove, Michael Mitzenmacher, Faron Moller, Michael Molloy, Alberto Momigliano, T. Monteil, Remi Morin, Christian Worm Mortensen, Gabriel Moruz, Michele Mosca, Haiko Mueller, Tetsuya Murai, Andrzej Murawski, Anca Muscholl, Muthu Muthukrishnan, Jerzy Mycka, Hiroshi Nakano, Francesco Zappa Nardelli, Ashwin Nayak, Rolf Niedermeier, Mogens Nielsen, Damian Niwinski, Thomas Noll, Antje Nowack, Dirk Nowotka, Satoshi Obana, Mizuhito Ogawa, Atsushi Ohori, Mitsuhiro Okada, Roberto Oliveira, Nicolas Ollinger, Luke Ong, Martijn Oostdijk, Gianpaolo Oriolo, Pekka Orponen, Masanao Ozawa, Rasmus Pagh, Jens Palsberg, Christos Papadimitriou, Anargyros Papageorgiou, Kunsoo Park, Mike Paterson, Dirk Pattinson, Wojciech Peczek, Christian N.S. Pedersen, Rudi Pendavingh, Thomas Perst, Ion Petre, Elena Petre, Anna Philippou, Pierre Philipps, Jean-Eric Pin, David Pisinger, Marco Pistore, Andrew Pitts, Erik Poll, Enrico Pontelli, Ivan Porres, François Pottier, John Power, James Propp, Kirk Pruhs, Tomasz Radzik, Nasir Rajpoot, Sergio Rajsbaum, Rajeev Raman, Dana Randall, Srinivasa Rao, Ivan Rapaport, Julian Rathke, Ran Raz, Oded Regev, Laurent Regnier, Ari Renwall, Tamara Rezk, Yossi Richter, James Riely, Noam Rinetzky, Liam Roditty, Wojciech Rodl, Philipp Rohde, Dana Ron, Amir Ronen, Giuseppe Rosolini, Michel de Rougemont, Tim Roughgarden, Salvador Roura, James Royer, Ronitt Rubinfeld, Alexander Russell, Wojciech Rytter, Morten Sørensen, Andrei Sabelfeld, Amr Sabry, Cenk Sahinalp, Jared Saia, Chiaki Sakama, Saeed Salehi, Arto Salomaa, Davide Sangiorgi, Vishal Sanwalani, Vladimiro Sassone, Alexis Saurin, Petr Savicky, Vladimir Sazonov, Nicolas Schabanel, Gilles Schaeffer, Christian Scheideler, Philippe Schnoebelen, Peter Schuster, Eric Schwabe, Michael Schwartzbach, Nicole Schweikardt, Thomas Schwentick, Roberto Segala, Sebastian Seibert,

Helmut Seidl, Kaisa Sere, Maria Serna, Peter Sewell, Jiri Sgall, Hadas Shachnai, Cosma Shalizi, John Shawe-Taylor, Patrick Sibelius, Jérôme Simeon, Alex Simpson, Rene Sitters, Martin Skutella, Michiel Smid, Christian Sohler, Paul Spirakis, Bas Spitters, Jiri Srba, Aravind Srinivasa, Jesssica Staddon, Ian Stark, Sam Staton, Rob van Stee, Gheorghe Stefanescu, Cliff Stein, Magnus Steinby, Colin Stirling, Marielle Stoelinga, Viggo Stoltenberg-Hansen, Leen Stougie, M. Strauss, Thomas Streicher, Zhendong Su, Benny Sudakov, Grégoire Sutre, Maxim Sviridenko, Yasuhiro Takahashi, Jean-Marc Talbot, Arie Tamir, Alain Tapp, Dennis Therien, Dimitris Thilikos, Ferucio Laurentiu Tiplea, Alwen Tiu, Jacobo Torán, Salvatore La Torre, Luca Trevisan, Stavros Tripakis, Costas Tsichlas, Gene Tsudik, Walter Unger, Christian Urban, Pawel Urzyczyn, Patchrawat Uthaisombut, Phil Wadler, Frank Valencia, David Walker, John Watrous, Joseph Vanderwaart, Daniele Varacca, Kasturi Varadarajan, Martijn Warnier, Vasco Vasconcelos, Pascal Weil, Joe Wells, Yves Verhoeven, Joannes Vermorel, Björn Victor, Maria Grazia Vigliotti, David Williamson, Glynn Winskel, Lucian Wischik, Stefan Woehrle, Walter Vogler, Ronald de Wolf, Pierre Wolper, Nick Wormald, Joakim von Wright, Laurent Vuillon, Jens Vygen, Akihiro Yamamoto, Amiram Yehudai, Greta Yorsh, Neal Young, Shoji Yuen, Stanislav Zak, Steve Zdancewic, Jie Zheng, Wieslaw Zielonka, Silvano Dal Zilio, Pascal Zimmer, David Zuckerman, Uri Zwick

Sponsors

Academy of Finland

City of Turku

Finnair

Finnish Academy of Sciences and Letters

- Väisälä Foundation

- Mathematics Foundation

Finnish Cultural Foundation

Fujitsu-Siemens

IBM

MasterPlanet

Nokia

Nordea

Sampo Life insurance Company Limited

Stiftelsen för Åbo Akademi

Turku Centre for Computer Science (TUCS)

Turku University Foundation

Turun Seudun Osuuspankki

University of Turku

Table of Contents

Invited Talks

Self-Adjusting Computation	1
<i>Robert Harper</i>	
The Past, Present, and Future of Web Search Engines	3
<i>Monika Henzinger</i>	
What Do Program Logics and Type Systems Have in Common?	4
<i>Martin Hofmann</i>	
Feasible Proofs and Computations: Partnership and Fusion	8
<i>Alexander A. Razborov</i>	
Grammar Compression, LZ-Encodings, and String Algorithms with Implicit Input	15
<i>Wojciech Rytter</i>	
Testing, Optimizaton, and Games	28
<i>Mihalis Yannakakis</i>	

Contributed Papers

Deciding Knowledge in Security Protocols Under Equational Theories ...	46
<i>Martín Abadi, Véronique Cortier</i>	
Representing Nested Inductive Types Using W-Types	59
<i>Michael Abbott, Thorsten Altenkirch, Neil Ghani</i>	
Algorithms for Multi-product Pricing	72
<i>Gagan Aggarwal, Tomás Feder, Rajeev Motwani, An Zhu</i>	
Exponential Lower Bounds for the Running Time of DPLL Algorithms on Satisfiable Formulas	84
<i>Michael Alekhno, Edward A. Hirsch, Dmitry Itsykson</i>	
Linear and Branching Metrics for Quantitative Transition Systems	97
<i>Luca de Alfaro, Marco Faella, Mariëlle Stoelinga</i>	
Learning a Hidden Subgraph	110
<i>Noga Alon, Vera Asodi</i>	
Optimal Reachability for Weighted Timed Games	122
<i>Rajeev Alur, Mikhail Bernadsky, P. Madhusudan</i>	

XIV Table of Contents

Wavelength Assignment in Optical Networks with Fixed Fiber Capacity	134
<i>Matthew Andrews, Lisa Zhang</i>	
External Memory Algorithms for Diameter and All-Pairs Shortest-Paths on Sparse Graphs	146
<i>Lars Arge, Ulrich Meyer, Laura Toma</i>	
A λ -Calculus for Resource Separation	158
<i>Robert Atkey</i>	
The Power of Verification for One-Parameter Agents	171
<i>Vincenzo Auletta, Roberto De Prisco, Paolo Penna, Giuseppe Persiano</i>	
Group Spreading: A Protocol for Provably Secure Distributed Name Service	183
<i>Baruch Awerbuch, Christian Scheideler</i>	
Further Improvements in Competitive Guarantees for QoS Buffering	196
<i>Nikhil Bansal, Lisa K Fleischer, Tracy Kimbrel, Mohammad Mahdian, Baruch Schieber, Maxim Sviridenko</i>	
Competition-Induced Preferential Attachment	208
<i>N. Berger, C. Borgs, J.T. Chayes, R.M. D'Souza, R.D. Kleinberg</i>	
Approximating Longest Directed Paths and Cycles	222
<i>Andreas Björklund, Thore Husfeldt, Sanjeev Khanna</i>	
Definitions and Bounds for Self-Healing Key Distribution Schemes	234
<i>Carlo Blundo, Paolo D'Arco, Alfredo De Santis</i>	
Tree-Walking Automata Cannot Be Determinized	246
<i>Mikołaj Bojańczyk, Thomas Colcombet</i>	
Projecting Games on Hypercoherences	257
<i>Pierre Boudes</i>	
An Analog Characterization of Elementarily Computable Functions over the Real Numbers	269
<i>Olivier Bournez, Emmanuel Hainry</i>	
Model Checking with Multi-valued Logics	281
<i>Glenn Bruns, Patrice Godefroid</i>	
The Complexity of Partition Functions	294
<i>Andrei Bulatov, Martin Grohe</i>	
Comparing Recursion, Replication, and Iteration in Process Calculi	307
<i>Nadia Busi, Maurizio Gabbrielli, Gianluigi Zavattaro</i>	

Dynamic Price Sequence and Incentive Compatibility	320
<i>Ning Chen, Xiaotie Deng, Xiaoming Sun, Andrew Chi-Chih Yao</i>	
The Complexity of Equivariant Unification	332
<i>James Cheney</i>	
Coordination Mechanisms	345
<i>George Christodoulou, Elias Koutsoupias, Akash Nanavati</i>	
Online Scheduling of Equal-Length Jobs: Randomization and Restarts Help	358
<i>Marek Chrobak, Wojciech Jawor, Jiří Sgall, Tomáš Tichý</i>	
Efficient Computation of Equilibrium Prices for Markets with Leontief Utilities	371
<i>Bruno Codenotti, Kasturi Varadarajan</i>	
Coloring Semirandom Graphs Optimally	383
<i>Amin Coja-Oghlan</i>	
Sublinear-Time Approximation for Clustering Via Random Sampling	396
<i>Artur Czumaj, Christian Sohler</i>	
Solving Two-Variable Word Equations	408
<i>Robert Dąbrowski, Wojtek Płandowski</i>	
Backtracking Games and Inflationary Fixed Points	420
<i>Anuj Dawar, Erich Grädel, Stephan Kreutzer</i>	
A PTAS for Embedding Hypergraph in a Cycle	433
<i>Xiaotie Deng, Guojun Li</i>	
Towards an Algebraic Theory of Typed Mobile Processes	445
<i>Yuxin Deng, Davide Sangiorgi</i>	
Ecological Turing Machines	457
<i>Bruno Durand, Andrei Muchnik, Maxim Ushakov, Nikolai Vereshchagin</i>	
Locally Consistent Constraint Satisfaction Problems	469
<i>Zdeněk Dvořák, Daniel Král', Ondřej Pangrác</i>	
Quantum Query Complexity of Some Graph Problems	481
<i>Christoph Dürr, Mark Heiligman, Peter Høyer, Mehdi Mhalla</i>	
A Domain Theoretic Account of Picard's Theorem	494
<i>A. Edalat, D. Pattinson</i>	
Interactive Observability in Ludics	506
<i>Claudia Faggian</i>	

XVI Table of Contents

Easily Refutable Subformulas of Large Random 3CNF Formulas	519
<i>Uriel Feige, Eran Ofek</i>	
On Graph Problems in a Semi-streaming Model	531
<i>Joan Feigenbaum, Sampath Kannan, Andrew McGregor, Siddharth Suri, Jian Zhang</i>	
Linear Tolls Suffice: New Bounds and Algorithms for Tolls in Single Source Networks	544
<i>Lisa Fleischer</i>	
Bounded Fixed-Parameter Tractability and $\log^2 n$ Nondeterministic Bits	555
<i>Jörg Flum, Martin Grohe, Mark Weyer</i>	
Exact (Exponential) Algorithms for Treewidth and Minimum Fill-In	568
<i>Fedor V. Fomin, Dieter Kratsch, Ioan Todinca</i>	
Fast Parameterized Algorithms for Graphs on Surfaces: Linear Kernel and Exponential Speed-Up	581
<i>Fedor V. Fomin, Dimitrios M. Thilikos</i>	
Selfish Unsplittable Flows	593
<i>Dimitris Fotakis, Spyros Kontogiannis, Paul Spirakis</i>	
A General Technique for Managing Strings in Comparison-Driven Data Structures	606
<i>Gianni Franceschini, Roberto Grossi</i>	
Greedy Regular Expression Matching	618
<i>Alain Frisch, Luca Cardelli</i>	
A $2^{O(n^{1-\frac{1}{d}} \log n)}$ Time Algorithm for d-Dimensional Protein Folding in the HP-Model	630
<i>Bin Fu, Wei Wang</i>	
Nash Equilibria in Discrete Routing Games with Convex Latency Functions	645
<i>Martin Gairing, Thomas Lücking, Marios Mavronicolas, Burkhard Monien, Manuel Rode</i>	
Improved Results for Data Migration and Open Shop Scheduling	658
<i>Rajiv Gandhi, Magnús M. Halldórsson, Guy Kortsarz, Hadas Shachnai</i>	
Deterministic M2M Multicast in Radio Networks	670
<i>Leszek Gąsieniec, Evangelos Kranakis, Andrzej Pelc, Qin Xin</i>	

Syntactic Control of Concurrency	683
<i>D.R. Ghica, A.S. Murawski, C.-H.L. Ong</i>	
Linear-Time List Decoding in Error-Free Settings	695
<i>Venkatesan Guruswami, Piotr Indyk</i>	
A Categorical Model for the Geometry of Interaction	708
<i>Esfandiar Haghverdi, Philip Scott</i>	
Testing Monotonicity over Graph Products	721
<i>Shirley Halevy, Eyal Kushilevitz</i>	
The Minimum-Entropy Set Cover Problem	733
<i>Eran Halperin, Richard M. Karp</i>	
Communication Versus Computation	745
<i>Prahлад Harsha, Yuval Ishai, Joe Kilian, Kobbi Nissim, S. Venkatesh</i>	
Optimal Website Design with the Constrained Subtree Selection Problem	757
<i>Brent Heeringa, Micah Adler</i>	
Simple Permutations Mix Well	770
<i>Shlomo Hoory, Avner Magen, Steven Myers, Charles Rackoff</i>	
Closest Pair Problems in Very High Dimensions	782
<i>Piotr Indyk, Moshe Lewenstein, Ohad Lipsky, Ely Porat</i>	
Universality in Quantum Computation	793
<i>Emmanuel Jeandel</i>	
Approximation Algorithms for the Capacitated Minimum Spanning Tree Problem and Its Variants in Network Design	805
<i>Raja Jothi, Balaji Raghavachari</i>	
Fairness to All While Downsizing	819
<i>Bala Kalyanasundaram, Mahe Velaauthapillai</i>	
A Generalisation of Pre-logical Predicates to Simply Typed Formal Systems	831
<i>Shin-ya Katsumata</i>	
A Faster Algorithm for Minimum Cycle Basis of Graphs	846
<i>Telikepalli Kavitha, Kurt Mehlhorn, Dimitrios Michail, Katarzyna Paluch</i>	
The Black-Box Complexity of Nearest Neighbor Search	858
<i>Robert Krauthgamer, James R. Lee</i>	

XVIII Table of Contents

Regular Solutions of Language Inequalities and Well Quasi-orders	870
<i>Michal Kunc</i>	
A Calculus of Coroutines	882
<i>J. Laird</i>	
Almost Optimal Decentralized Routing in Long-Range Contact Networks	894
<i>Emmanuelle Lebhar, Nicolas Schabanel</i>	
Word Problems on Compressed Words	906
<i>Markus Lohrey</i>	
Complexity of Pseudoknot Prediction in Simple Models	919
<i>Rune B. Lyngsø</i>	
Property Testing of Regular Tree Languages	932
<i>Frédéric Magniez, Michel de Rougemont</i>	
Entropy as a Fixed Point	945
<i>Keye Martin</i>	
Transparent Long Proofs: A First PCP Theorem for NP _ℝ	959
<i>K. Meer</i>	
A Time Lower Bound for Satisfiability	971
<i>Dieter van Melkebeek, Ran Raz</i>	
Some Results on Effective Randomness	983
<i>Wolfgang Merkle, Nenad Mihailović, Theodore A. Slaman</i>	
A Polynomial Quantum Query Lower Bound for the Set Equality Problem	996
<i>Gatis Midrijānis</i>	
Succinct Representations of Functions	1006
<i>J. Ian Munro, S. Srinivasa Rao</i>	
A Note on Karr’s Algorithm	1016
<i>Markus Müller-Olm, Helmut Seidl</i>	
The Existence and Efficient Construction of Large Independent Sets in General Random Intersection Graphs	1029
<i>S. Nikoletseas, C. Raptopoulos, P. Spirakis</i>	
Efficient Consistency Proofs for Generalized Queries on a Committed Database	1041
<i>Rafail Ostrovsky, Charles Rackoff, Adam Smith</i>	

A $2\frac{1}{8}$ -Approximation Algorithm for Rectangle Tiling	1054
<i>Katarzyna Paluch</i>	
Extensional Theories and Rewriting	1066
<i>Grigore Roşu</i>	
Hardness of String Similarity Search and Other Indexing Problems	1080
<i>S. Cenk Sahinalp, Andrey Utis</i>	
A Syntactic Characterization of Distributive LTL Queries	1099
<i>Marko Samer, Helmut Veith</i>	
Online Scheduling with Bounded Migration	1111
<i>Peter Sanders, Naveen Sivadasan, Martin Skutella</i>	
On the Expressive Power of Monadic Least Fixed Point Logic	1123
<i>Nicole Schweikardt</i>	
Counting in Trees for Free	1136
<i>Helmut Seidl, Thomas Schwentick, Anca Muscholl, Peter Habermehl</i>	
Games with Winning Conditions of High Borel Complexity	1150
<i>Olivier Serre</i>	
Propositional PSPACE Reasoning with Boolean Programs Versus Quantified Boolean Formulas	1163
<i>Alan Skelley</i>	
LA, Permutations, and the Hajós Calculus	1176
<i>Michael Soltys</i>	
A Calibration of Ineffective Theorems of Analysis in a Hierarchy of Semi-classical Logical Principles	1188
<i>Michael Toftdal</i>	
Efficiently Computing Succinct Trade-Off Curves	1201
<i>Sergei Vassilvitskii, Mihalis Yannakakis</i>	
On Randomization Versus Synchronization in Distributed Systems	1214
<i>Hagen Völzer</i>	
A New Algorithm for Optimal Constraint Satisfaction and Its Implications	1227
<i>Ryan Williams</i>	
On the Power of Ambainis's Lower Bounds	1238
<i>Shengyu Zhang</i>	
Author Index	1251