Lecture Notes in Computer Science

823

Edited by G. Goos and J. Hartmanis

Advisory Board: W. Brauer D. Gries J. Stoer



Ramez A. Elmasri Vram Kouramajian Bernhard Thalheim (Eds.)

Entity-Relationship Approach – ER '93

12th International Conference on the Entity-Relationship Approach Arlington, Texas, USA, December 15-17, 1993 Proceedings

Springer-Verlag

Berlin Heidelberg New York London Paris Tokyo Hong Kong Barcelona Budapest

Series Editors

Gerhard Goos Universität Karlsruhe Postfach 6980

Vincenz-Priessnitz-Straße 1 D-76131 Karlsruhe, Germany Juris Hartmanis Cornell University

Department of Computer Science

4130 Upson Hall

Ithaca, NY 14853, USA

Volume Editors

Ramez A. Elmasri
Department of Computer Science and Engineering
University of Texas at Arlington
P. O. Box 19015, Arlington, Texas 76019, USA

Vram Kouramajian
Office of the Vice President for Research and Information Systems
Rice University
4200 S. Sheperd, Suite 250, Houston, Texas 77098, USA

Bernhard Thalheim Institut für Informatik, Lehrstuhl Datenbanken und Informationssysteme Technische Universität Cottbus Postfach 10 13 44, D-03013 Cottbus, Germany

CR Subject Classification (1991): H.2, H.4, F.1.3, F.4.1, I.2.4, H.1

ISBN 3-540-58217-7 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York ISBN 0-387-58217-7 Springer-Verlag New York Berlin Heidelberg

CIP data applied for

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 1994 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author

SPIN: 10472568 45/3140-543210 - Printed on acid-free paper

Foreword

This volume includes the papers accepted for the Twelfth International Conference on the Entity-Relationship Approach, which was held in Arlington, Texas, U.S.A. on December 15-17, 1993. The conference continued the tradition of bringing together researchers and practitioners in the field of conceptual data modeling and database design.

There were 87 papers submitted to the program committee, which was made up of a distinguished collection of international researchers. Out of these, 40 were published in the proceedings of the conference. The papers were presented in 14 paper sessions during the three days of the conference. The purpose of this book is to make the proceedings more widely available.

There were 3 invited addresses at the conference. The keynote address was presented by Dr. Wesley Chu of University of California at Los Angeles on "Data Modeling for Scientific Databases". The other two talks were by Dr. Craig Thompson of Texas Instruments Inc. on "The Open OODB" and Dr. Shamkant B. Navathe of Georgia Institute of Technology on "Modeling of Databases in Heterogeneous Environments".

In addition to the invited talks, there were 5 tutorials. The tutorials were by Dr. Fred Springsteel (University of Missouri-Columbia) on "Extended ER-based DB Design Tools"; Dr. Günther Pernul (University of Vienna) on "Modeling for Data Security"; Dr. Jose Blakeley (Texas Instruments Inc.) on "Object-Oriented Database Systems"; Mr. Jeffrey Mershon (Logic Works Inc.) on "The IDEF1X Information Modeling Techniques"; and Dr. Bernhard Thalheim (Cottbus Technical University) on "ER is Ready for All Modern Trends".

We would like to thank those who have submitted papers to the conference, and those who participated. We would also like to thank the invited speakers and the tutorial presenters, as well as all those who presented papers at the conference. The program committee was responsible for the excellent selection of papers that were accepted, and we would like to thank them for their time and effort. We would also like to thank the conference chairpersons, Dr. Pei Hsia (University of Texas at Arlington) and Dr. Stefano Spaccapietra (Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne). Thanks are also due to Dr. Bernhard Thalheim (Cottbus Technical University) for his efforts in arranging the publication of this book, and to Dr. Vram Kouramajian (Rice University) for coediting the conference proceedings.

Finally, we would like to thank Dr. Bill Carroll, Chairman of CSE Department at the University of Texas at Arlington for supporting the conference, and the administrative staff, particularly Ms. Denise Gonzales for their administrative help. We would also like to thank the graduate students who helped with the conference organization.

Conference Organisation

Conference Chairs:

Pei Hsia, USA Stefano Spaccapietra, Switzerland

The University of Texas at Arlington

Program Chair: Financial Chair:

Ramez Elmasri, USA

The University of Texas at Arlington

Abdelsalam Helel, USA

The University of Texas at Arlington

Publicity Chair / Registration Chair:

Vram Kouramajian, USA

Rice University

Publication Chair: Publication Secretary:

David Chjenho Kung, USA
The University of Texas at Arlington

Bernhard Thalheim, Germany ington Cottbus Technical University

Bob Weems, USA

Program Committee

Nabil Adam, USA
Jose Blakeley, USA
John Carlis, USA
Noel Craske, Australia
Peter Dadam, Germany
Christoph Eick, USA
Georges Grosz, France
Abdelsalam Helal, USA
Raja Iyer, USA
Vram Kouramajian, USA

Vram Kouramajian, USA Alberto Laender, Brazil Peter Lockemann, Germany

Sal March, USA

Guido Moerkotte, Germany Marianne Neimat, USA Sudha Ram, USA

Michael Schrefl, Austria Peretz Shoval, Israel Il-Yeol Song, USA

Toby Teorey, USA Babis Theodoulidis, England

A Min Tjoa, Austria David Wells, USA Marianne Winslett, USA Don Batory, USA

Mokrane Bouzeghoub, France Sharma Chakravarthy, USA

Ecole Polytechnique Federale De Lausanne

Local Arrangement Chair:

The University of Texas at Arlington

Bogdan Czejdo, USA

Klaus Dittrich, Switzerland

David Embley, USA

Jean-Luc Hainaut, Belgium

Yannis Ioannidis, USA

Gerti Kapel, Austria

David Chenho Kung, USA Tok-Wang Ling, Singapore

Peri Loucopoulos, England

Takao Miura, Japan

Shamkant Navathe, USA

Barbara Pernici, Italy Felix Saltor, Spain

Arie Segev, USA

Craig Slinkman, USA

Rudi Studer, Germany Bernhard Thalheim, Germany

Paolo Tiberio, Italy Bob Weems, USA

Kyu-Young Whang, Korea

Gene Wuu, USA

Contents

Session 1: OO Modeling Chair: David Wells, Computer Research Lab, Texas Instruments, Inc., USA
The Object Flow Model: A Formal Framework for Describing the Dynamic Construction, Destruction and Interaction of Complex Objects
On Complex Objects and Versioning in Complex Environments
Application and System Prototyping via an Extensible Object-Oriented Environment
Reflection in a Uniform Behavioral Object Model
Session 2: Constraints and Derived Data Chair: Sal March, University of Minnesota, USA
Relative Constraints in ER Data Models
Design and Implementation of Derived Entities
Searching for Compositions in ER Schemes
Enhancing the Quality of Conceptual Database Specifications Through Validation
Session 3: Temporal OO Models Chair: Sharma Chakravarthy, University of Florida, USA
Functional Dependencies Generalized for Temporal Databases that Include Object-Identity
Temporal Extensions to a Uniform Behavioral Object Model
TOOSQL - A Temporal Object-Oriented Query Language

Session 4: Query Languages Chair: Il-Yeol Song, Drexel University, USA
A Taxomony for Schema Versioning Based on the Relational and Entity Relationship Models
Neighborhood/Conceptual Query Answering with Imprecise/Incomplete Data
Session 5: Applications of ER Model I Chair: Vram Kouramajian, Rice University-Information Technology Development, USA
The Entity-Relationship Model for Multilevel Security
HDM2: Extending the ER Approach to Hypermedia Application Design178 Franca Garzotto, Luca Mainetti, Paolo Paolini
Session 6: Knowledge-Based Modeling Chair: Noel Craske, Monash University, Australia
Database Schema Design: A Perspective from Natural Language Techniques to Validation and View Integration
Transformation of Requirement Specifications Expressed in Natural Language into an EER Model
A Commonsense Reasoning Facility Based on the Entity-Relationship Model
Session 7: Data Modeling Chair: Abdelsalam Helal, The University of Texas at Arlington, USA
DETERM: Deterministic Event-Tuned Entity-Relationship Modeling 230 Eckhard D. Falkenberg
A Semantic Comparison of the Modeling Capabilities of the ER and NIAM Models

From Entity-Relationship Models to Role-Attribute Models
Analysis of Binary Relationships within Ternary Relationships in ER Modeling
Session 8: Schema Integration Chair: Felix Saltor, Polytechnic University of Catalonia, Spain
Using Conceptual Graph Theory to Support Schema Integration 283 Paul Johannesson
Integration of Heterogeneous Object Schemas
The Role of Meta Models in Federating System Modeling Techniques 315 Phillip M. Steele, Arkady B. Zaslavsky
Multilevel Schema Integration
Session 9: Reengineering and Reuse I Chair: Alberto Laender, University of Minas Gerais, Brazil
Reuse of Object-Oriented Requirement Specifications
Performance Evaluation of Reverse Engineering Relational Databases into Extended Entity-Relationship Models
Transformation-Based Database Reverse Engineering
Session 10: Integrating ER and OO Chair: Nabil Adam, Rutgers University, USA
Integrating the ER Approach in an OO Environment
An Extended Entity-Relationship Approach to Data Management in Object-Oriented Systems
On Mapping ER and Relational Models into OO Schemas

Session 11: Application of the ER Model II Chair: Jean-Luc Hainaut, University of Namur, Belgium
A Repository Meta Model for Interactive Systems
ER-Based Information Retrieval in a Mixed Database Environment 426 Peter Rosengren, Ulf Wingstedt, Marie Bern, Peeter Kool
Session 12: Conceptual Clustering Chair: Stefano Spaccapietra, Ecole Polytechnic Federale De Lausanne, Switzerland
A Framework for Automatic Clustering of Semantic Models
Extending ER Model Clustering by Relationship Clustering
Session 13: Modeling Time and Data Semantics Chair: Peri Loucopoulos, University of Manchester, England
Semantic Interoperability of Multitemporal Relational Databases 463 Cristina De Castro, Fabio Grandi, Maria Rita Scalas
Modeling Time: Adequacy of Three Distinct Time Concepts for Temporal Databases
Towards a Unifying Logic Formalism for Semantic Data Models
Session 14: Reengineering and Reuse II Chair: Toby Teorey, University of Michigan, USA
Knowledge-Based Approach for Abstracting Hierarchical and Network Schema Semantics
A State-Space Approach for Database Redesign
Author Index 531